

Examen HAVO

2014

tijdvak 1
vrijdag 16 mei
13.30 - 16.00 uur

Engels

Bij dit examen hoort een bijlage.

Dit examen bestaat uit 40 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 47 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1 Monroe sculpture skirts controversy

- 1p 1 “Monroe sculpture skirts controversy” (title)
What is the controversy about?
- A Whether political interests are more important than moral issues.
 - B Whether the city of Chicago can handle extra tourists or not.
 - C Whether the statue is something to be admired or to be renounced.
 - D Whether the statue sufficiently resembles Monroe or not.

Tekst 2 Note to diners: peel bananas before eating

- 2p 2 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen aan of deze juist of onjuist is op grond van de tekst.
- 1 A Miami doctor became ill after eating a vegetable the wrong way.
 - 2 The writer would rather not have to rely on the medical skills of the doctor mentioned in this article.
 - 3 The writer thinks restaurants should warn their customers more clearly about certain risks of eating out.
 - 4 The writer ends this article by passing on some serious advice about how to eat an orange safely.
- Noteer het nummer van elke uitspraak, gevolgd door “juist” of “onjuist”.

Tekst 3 Penguin project

- 1p 3 What becomes clear from paragraph 1?
- A Experts are trying to understand why an increasing number of penguins is settling in South Africa.
 - B Researchers are trying to find out how they can save South African penguins from extinction.
 - C South African penguins are being captured to find out where their breeding grounds are.
 - D Wild penguins are being caught in order to place them in protected colonies along the South African coast.

- 2p 4 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen aan of deze juist of onjuist is volgens alinea 2.
- 1 De Afrikaanse kuststreek is tegenwoordig te warm voor pinguïns.
 - 2 De eieren van pinguïns werden tot een halve eeuw geleden door mensen gegeten.
 - 3 Er kan een gebrek aan voedsel voor de pinguïns ontstaan door overbevissing van de Zuid-Afrikaanse kustwateren.
 - 4 Gebieden waar pinguïns hun eieren leggen, worden steeds vaker gebruikt als landbouwgrond.
- Noteer het nummer van elke bewering, gevolgd door "juist" of "onjuist".

- 1p 5 What is the main point made in paragraph 3?
- A For their experiment the researchers have selected strong birds only.
 - B Penguins living in captivity tend to become rather aggressive.
 - C The project can only succeed if the penguins are not tamed.
 - D Wild penguins must learn to trust people if they want to survive.
 - E Without human intervention penguins will lose their hunting skills.

Tekst 4 Free-market solutions for overweight Americans

- 1p 6 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
- A ineffective
 - B rather pushy
 - C too costly
 - D unpopular

"the consumers" (einde alinea 2)

- 1p 7 Naar wie verwijst "consumers"?
- A "policy makers" (alinea 1)
 - B "celebrity chefs" (alinea 1)
 - C "academics" (alinea 2)
 - D "the overweight" (alinea 3)
 - E "The ultra-rich" (alinea 5)

- 1p 8 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A diverse
 - B ethical
 - C inexpensive
 - D medical
 - E scientific
 - F social

- 1p 9 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
A annoy
B benefit
C disqualify
D include
- 1p 10 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
A Moreover
B Nevertheless
C Similarly
D Therefore
- 1p 11 Geeft de schrijver van dit artikel aan hoe hij denkt over het voorstel van Neil Seeman en Patrick Luciani?
Zo nee, antwoord "Nee". Zo ja, citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin waarin zijn mening te vinden is.

Tekst 5 Risk and opportunity for women in science

- 1p 12 What becomes clear from paragraph 1?
A Some prizes for scientific achievements can only be won by women.
B The contributions of women in science are still rather insignificant.
C The number of women entering the world of science is clearly rising.
D Women are behind most of the recent scientific breakthroughs.
- 1p 13 How does paragraph 2 relate to paragraph 1?
Paragraph 2
A draws conclusions from the information given in paragraph 1.
B gives examples of the information given in paragraph 1.
C puts the information given in paragraph 1 in a different perspective.
D supports the information given in paragraph 1.
- 2p 14 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet overeenkomt met de inhoud van alinea 3 en 4.
1 Vrouwen met een natuurwetenschappelijke opleiding kunnen profiteren van de huidige maatschappelijke ontwikkelingen.
2 Vrouwelijke wetenschappers worden door hun mannelijke collega's vaak niet serieus genomen.
3 De combinatie van gezin en werk is moeilijker te verwezenlijken in de techniek en de wetenschap dan in andere sectoren.
4 Vrouwen zijn fysiek minder geschikt voor bepaalde technische beroepen.
Noteer het nummer van elke bewering, gevolgd door "wel" of "niet".

- 1p 15 What does the example of Blanca Trevino (paragraph 5) make clear?
- A Children of working mothers tend to develop abnormal behaviour.
 - B People do not expect women to have high positions.
 - C South American women with a career stay childless.
 - D Working mothers are often criticized most fiercely by other women.
- 1p 16 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 6?
- A as a result
 - B likewise
 - C meanwhile
 - D nevertheless

Tekst 6 In Defence of Dogs

- 1p 17 Which of the following becomes clear from paragraph 1?
- A Despite people's trust in them, most dogs remain undisciplined and unruly animals.
 - B Dogs that were kept a century ago were better behaved than modern dogs.
 - C Our understanding of how to interact with dogs has only developed fairly recently.
 - D These days dogs are kept for different reasons than they were a century ago.
- 1p 18 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A As a result
 - B Likewise
 - C Nevertheless
- 1p 19 What is said about the "dominance theory" in paragraph 3?
- A It is an excellent starting point for training dogs.
 - B It is based on faulty evidence about hierarchy among wolves.
 - C It is clearly true for wolves, but dogs have turned out to be different.
 - D It is no longer believed in by any dog trainer or owner.
- 1p 20 What is the main point made in paragraph 4?
Bradshaw claims that
- A a lot is still unclear about why some wolves were more easily tamed than others.
 - B dogs have developed an instinct that makes them want to bond with people.
 - C dogs have lived with people much longer than was previously thought.
 - D wolves and dogs probably do not share a common ancestor after all.

- 1p 21 Which of the following can be concluded from paragraph 5?
A Dogs are capable of regretting bad behaviour.
B Dogs are more intelligent than many people think.
C Dogs only have a limited range of feelings.
D Dogs respond better to praise than to beatings.
- 1p 22 Which of the following statements is/are true according to paragraph 6?
1 Dogs love their owners more than owners love their dogs.
2 Dogs become aggressive when they suffer from 'separation distress'.
A only 1
B only 2
C both 1 and 2
D neither 1 nor 2

"human progress has cut many dogs off from the activities that previously gave their lives meaning" (alinea 7)

- 1p 23 Dit gegeven is al in een eerdere alinea genoemd.
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

"Bradshaw has written a scholarly yet passionate book." (paragraph 8)

- 1p 24 Which of the following was **not** a reason for Bradshaw to write his book?
A "our culture is awash with myths that prevent dogs being properly understood" (paragraph 1)
B "dogs are on the brink of a crisis" (paragraph 2)
C "many more still subscribe to techniques aimed at ingraining fear and subservience into dogs" (paragraph 3)
D "Dogs have become almost a separate species from wolves" (paragraph 4)
E "Research reveals that most dog owners are convinced their dogs can experience and display complex emotions" (paragraph 5)

Tekst 7 Alarm raised on teenage hackers

"any teenager getting a criminal record would be putting their future at stake" (paragraph 1)

- 1p 25 In which paragraph is this also mentioned?
A paragraph 2
B paragraph 3
C paragraph 4
D paragraph 5
- 1p 26 What is the main function of paragraph 2?
A To emphasize that teenage hackers need help.
B To explain why and how teenagers start hacking.
C To give examples of how teenage hackers get caught.
D To introduce an expert on teenage hacking.

1p 27 “tracking down the creators of the nuisance programs” (alinea 3)
In welke zin eerder in de tekst staat informatie waaruit blijkt dat dit vaak niet zo moeilijk is?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin die deze informatie bevat.

1p 28 “to win recognition for their exploits” (alinea 3)
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin die uitlegt waarom hackers dit willen.

1p 29 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
A avoid
B change
C contact
D use

Tekst 8 Swim, cycle, run? Try fridge, beer, couch

1p 30 “the unpalatable truth” (paragraph 1)
Why does the writer talk about “the unpalatable truth”?
A He dislikes having friends who take part in extreme sports.
B He fears his friends want him to join a trendy sports club.
C He hates not being able to match his friends’ athletic progress.
D He thinks his friends look unattractive in their sport outfits.

1p 31 Which of the following becomes clear from paragraph 2?
A Many athletes need to exhaust themselves in order to feel good.
B Serious athletes follow a balanced diet to improve their performance.
C Showing off one’s achievements seems to be an essential part of participating in triathlons.
D The influence of social media on the outcome of competitions should not be underestimated.

1p 32 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
A appalling
B attractive
C authoritative
D selfish

1p 33 What is the point made by the writer in paragraph 4?
A It is well-known that a triathlon is a suitable event at which to find a new partner.
B Married people should not have to impress their partners by staying in shape.
C Taking part in extreme sports means having less time to spend with your family.

- 1p 34 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
A After all
B Besides
C However
D Similarly
- 1p 35 Welke van de volgende stijlmiddelen wordt door de schrijver **niet** gebruikt in dit artikel?
A overdrijving
B relativering
C spot

Tekst 9 Letters: TV cameras in court?

- 2p 36 Drie van de onderstaande vier zinnen (a, b, c, d) zijn uit de brieven weggelaten:
- a It would certainly make sense to get rid of this practice if "ordinary people" are to take the legal system seriously.
 - b Members of the public can go along, watch and listen.
 - c The chance to appear on television certainly provides one with an opportunity to exercise one's ego.
 - d Why on earth should it be the public's right to use other people's tragedy as entertainment?
- Noteer het nummer van elke brief, gevolgd door de letter van de zin die er uit is weggelaten. *Let op: je houdt één van de vier zinnen over.*

Tekst 10 Take a schoolholiday

- 2p 37 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen aan of deze op grond van de tekst juist of onjuist is.
- 1 Het succes van Schoolholiday.co.uk is een direct gevolg van de economische crisis.
 - 2 Schoolholiday.co.uk biedt klanten evenveel keuze als andere reisorganisaties.
 - 3 Alleen scholen die reclame maken voor Schoolholiday.co.uk profiteren van de regeling.
 - 4 Scholen kunnen zien dat ouders via Schoolholiday.co.uk gedoneerd hebben.
- Noteer het nummer van elke bewering, gevolgd door "juist" of "onjuist".

Tekst 11 Nuclear risks

- 1p 38 Which of the following fits the gap?
- A career opportunities
 - B environmental dangers
 - C financial consequences
 - D transportation problems
 - E workplace conditions

Lees bij de volgende opgaven steeds eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.

Tekst 12 Too many hang-ups

- 1p 39 Wat gebeurt er volgens dit artikel met de meeste kleerhangers?
- 3p 40 Welke drie mogelijke oplossingen om van je overbodige kleerhangers af te komen worden in deze tekst genoemd?

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.